

Supplementary Table S1. Data sources of statistical data on production, import and export: fluxes, cork materials and products, and period covered.

Source	Fluxes ^a	Cork materials and products	Period	Reference
National Statistics Institute	P	All	1943-2011	INE (1944-2012b)
	I, E	All	1943-2011	INE (1944-2012a)
Portuguese forest authorities	P	Raw cork and natural cork stoppers	1975-1989	DGF (1991)
	P	Raw cork	1967-1984	Sampaio (1986)
Portuguese Cork Association (APCOR)	P	Raw cork	1990-2011	APCOR (2011)
Mendes (2002)	P	Raw cork	1900-2001	Mendes (2002)
	E	All	1900-2001	
Eurostat	P, I, E	All	1995-2011	EC (2014b)
UN Comtrade	I, E	All	1962-2011	UN (2014)

^a P: production; I: import; E: export