

Table S1. Species found in forest gaps of this study, invasive and conservation status details and herbarium voucher numbers (Ward Herbarium, AB = A. Bhugeloo; OKK = Oliver Kambol Kambaj; *sn* = *sine numero*; PLD = Primary Least Disturbed forest; PHD = Primary Highly Disturbed forest; THD = Transitional Highly Disturbed forest; X = species was found in a particular forest, - = absence)

Family	Species name	Life form	Voucher specimen number	Conservation/alien status	Hawaan (PLD)	uMdoni (PHD)	uMdloti (THD)
Acanthaceae	<i>Asystasia gangetica</i> (L.) T.Anderson	Herb	AB96	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Isoglossa cooperi</i> C.B.Clarke	Shrub	AB119	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
	<i>Isoglossa woodii</i> C.B.Clarke	Shrub	AB50	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Justicia capensis</i> Eckl. ex Nees	Shrub	OKK53	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Sclerochiton harveyanus</i> Nees	Shrub	OKK433	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Achariaceae	<i>Rawsonia lucida</i> Harv. & Sond.	Shrub	AB134	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Agavaceae	<i>Anthericum saundersiae</i> Baker	Herb	AB16	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i> (Thunb.) Jacques	Herb	AB48	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Amaranthaceae	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.	Herb	AB15	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i> (L.) A.Juss.	Shrub	AB132	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Anacardiaceae	<i>Protorhus longifolia</i> (Bernh.) Engl.	Tree	OKK166	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-

Annonaceae	<i>Monanthotaxis caffra</i> (Sond.) Verdc.	Climber, shrub, tree	AB55	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Uvaria caffra</i> E.Mey. ex Sond.	Climber, shrub, tree	AB107	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
Apocynaceae	<i>Carissa bispinosa</i> (L.) Desf. ex Brenan	Shrub	OKK509	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Cryptolepis capensis</i> Schltr.	Climber	AB sn 1	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Cynanchum ellipticum</i> (Harv.) R.A.Dyer	Climber	AB19	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Secamone filiformis</i> (L.f.) J.H.Ross	Climber	AB137	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Secamone gerrardii</i> Harv. ex Benth.	Climber	AB25	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Strophanthus speciosus</i> (Ward & Harv.) Reber	Climber	AB102	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Tabernaemontana ventricosa</i> Hochst. ex A.DC.	Tree	OKK304	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Arecaceae	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i> Jacq.	Palm	AB131	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus falcatus</i> L.	Climber	AB46	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Asparagus plumosus</i> Baker	Climber	AB148	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Behnia reticulata</i> (Thunb.) Didr.	Climber	AB32	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Aspleniaceae	<i>Asplenium prionitis</i> Kunze	Shrub	AB94	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Asplenium simii</i> A.F.Braithw. & Schelpe	Shrub	AB95	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill.	Herb	OKK338	Invasive alien: Category 1b	-	X	-

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	<i>Brachylaena discolor</i> DC.	Tree	AB33	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob.	Shrub	AB111	Invasive alien, Category 1b	X	X	X
	<i>Conyza</i> sp.	Herb	AB38	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i> (Benth.) S.Moore	Herb	AB75	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Galinsoga ciliata</i> (Raf.) S.F.Blake	Herb	AB127	Alien, naturalised	X	X	-
	<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i> (L.) Hilliard & B.L.Burt	Herb	AB22	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Senecio deltoideus</i> Less.	Scrambler	AB138	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Senecio helminthioides</i> (Sch.Bip.) Hilliard	Climber	AB139	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Senecio microglossus</i> DC.	Climber	AB140	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Senecio tamoides</i> DC.	Climber	AB141	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Vernonia angulifolia</i> DC.	Climber, shrub	AB108	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Boraginaceae	<i>Cordia caffra</i> Sond.	Tree	AB39	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Capparaceae	<i>Bachmannia woodii</i> (Oliv.) Gilg	Shrub	OKK61	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Capparis brassii</i> DC.	Climber	AB34	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Capparis fascicularis</i> DC.	Climber	AB98	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	X
	<i>Capparis sepiaria</i> L.	Climber	AB110	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	X
	<i>Capparis tomentosa</i> Lam.	Climber	AB99	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-

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Caryophyllaceae	<i>Dianthus basuticus</i> Burt Davy	Herb	AB sn 3	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Celastraceae	<i>Elaeodendron croceum</i> (Thunb.) DC.	Shrub, tree	OKK523	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Gymnosporia buxifolia</i> (L.) Szyszyl.	Shrub, tree	AB79	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Lauridia tetragona</i> (L.f.) R.H.Archer	Climber, shrub	AB52	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Maytenus procumbens</i> (L.f.) Loes.	Shrub, tree	AB120	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
	<i>Putterlickia verrucosa</i> (E.Mey. ex Sond.) Szyszyl.	Shrub, tree	OKK115	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Salacia gerrardii</i> Harv. ex Sprague	Climber	AB136	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Salacia kraussii</i> (Harv.) Harv.	Shrub	AB sn 5	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina africana</i> L.	Herb	AB37	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Commelina erecta</i> L.	Herb	OKK118	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet	Twiner	AB83	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Ipomoea mauritiana</i> Jacq.	Climber	AB84	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Ipomoea woodii</i> N.E.Br.	Shrub	AB118	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Coccinia palmata</i> (Sond.) Cogn.	Climber	AB02	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Coccinia</i> sp.	Climber	AB35	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Kedrostis foetidissima</i> (Jacq.) Cogn.	Climber	OKK271	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X

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	<i>Momordica balsamina</i> L.	Climber	AB54	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Zehneria scabra</i> (L.f.) Sond. subsp. <i>Scabra</i>	Creeper	AB43	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus albostriatus</i> Schrad.	Graminoid	AB05	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	X
	<i>Cyperus compressus</i> L.	Graminoid	AB40	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Cyperus dives</i> Delile	Graminoid	AB114	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	X
	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	Graminoid	AB06	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Cyperus macrocarpus</i> (Kunth) Boeck.	Graminoid	AB76	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Cyperus obtusiflorus</i> Vahl	Graminoid	AB20	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Graminoid	AB07	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea cotinifolia</i> Kunth	Climber	AB49	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Dioscorea dregeana</i> (Kunth) T.Durand & Schinz	Climber	AB124	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Dioscorea sylvatica</i> Eckl.	Climber	AB77	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	X
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros natalensis</i> (Harv.) Brenan	Shrub, tree	AB08	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Euclea natalensis</i> A.DC.	Shrub, tree	AB12	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
Erythroxylaceae	<i>Erythroxylum emarginatum</i> Thonn.	Shrub, tree	AB125	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Suregada africana</i> (Sond.) Kuntze	Tree	AB61	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-

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	<i>Tragia glabrata</i> (Müll.Arg.) Pax & K.Hoffm.	Herb	AB64	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Acalypha glabrata</i> Thunb.	Herb	AB30	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Cavacoa aurea</i> (Cavaco) J.Léonard	Tree	AB01	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	X
	<i>Croton sylvaticus</i> Hochst.	Tree	AB146	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Erythrococca natalensis</i> Prain	Shrub	OKK88	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Sclerocroton integerrimus</i> Hochst.	Tree	OKK46	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
Fabaceae	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.	Climber	AB144	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
	<i>Acacia kraussiana</i> Meisn. ex Benth.	Shrub	AB14	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Tree	AB92	Invasive alien, Category 1b	-	X	-
	<i>Albizia adianthifolia</i> (Schumach.) W.Wight	Tree	AB04	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Baphia racemosa</i> (Hochst.) Baker	Shrub	AB31	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Crotalaria capensis</i> Jacq.	Shrub	AB100	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Crotalaria natalensis</i> Baker f.	Shrub	AB101	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Dalbergia armata</i> E.Mey.	Climber	OKK36	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Dalbergia obovata</i> E.Mey.	Climber, Tree	AB03	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Tephrosia</i> sp.	Shrub	AB104	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Herb	AB65	Alien, naturalised	X	X	-

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	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> (L.) Walp.	Herb	AB69	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Flagellariaceae	<i>Flagellaria guineensis</i> Schumach.	Climber	AB115	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium</i> sp.	Herb	AB116	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Hypoxis acuminata</i> Baker	Herb	AB81	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Hypoxis iridifolia</i> Baker	Herb	AB82	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Icacinaceae	<i>Apodytes dimidiata</i> E.Mey. ex Arn.	Tree	AB145	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
Iridaceae	<i>Crocasmia aurea</i> (Pappe ex Hook.) Planch.	Herb	OKK228	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum glabrum</i> E.Mey.	Herb	AB18	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Loganiaceae	<i>Strychnos gerrardii</i> N.E.Br.	Tree	AB28	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Strychnos henningsii</i> Gilg	Tree	OKK158	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Strychnos mitis</i> S.Moore	Tree	AB29	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Strychnos spinosa</i> Lam.	Tree	OKK159	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Malpighiaceae	<i>Acridocarpus natalitius</i> A.Juss.	Shrub, climber, tree	AB109	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	X
Malvaceae	<i>Cola natalensis</i> Oliv.	Tree	AB36	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Grewia caffra</i> Meisn.	Shrub	AB128	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Grewia lasiocarpa</i> E.Mey. ex Harv.	Tree	AB117	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-

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	<i>Grewia occidentalis</i> L.	Shrub, tree	AB13	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> L.	Herb	AB41	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Hibiscus pedunculatus</i> L.f.	Herb	AB80	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Meliaceae	<i>Trichilia dregeana</i> Sond.	Tree	AB106	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Turraea floribunda</i> Hochst.	Tree	AB66	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
Menispermaceae	<i>Cissampelos torulosa</i> E.Mey. ex Harv.	Twiner	OKK74	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Stephania abyssinica</i> (Quart.-Dill. & A.Rich.) Walp.	Climber	AB121	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
Moraceae	<i>Ficus sur</i> Forssk.	Tree	OKK352	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Myrsinaceae	<i>Rapanea melanophloeos</i> (L.) Mez	Tree	AB133	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Myrtaceae	<i>Eugenia woodii</i> Dümmer	Tree	AB126	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Tree	OKK306	Invasive alien, Category 3	-	X	-
	<i>Syzygium cordatum</i> Hochst. ex C.Krauss	Tree	AB103	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Tristania conferta</i> (Lophostemon confertus)	Tree	AB122	Alien, naturalised	-	-	X
Ochnaceae	<i>Ochna natalitia</i> (Meisn.) Walp.	Shrub, tree	AB56	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
Oleaceae	<i>Olea capensis</i> L.	Shrub, tree	AB57	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Olea woodiana</i> Knobl.	Tree	AB58	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-

Passifloraceae	<i>Adenia gummifera</i> (Harv.) Harms	Climber	AB70	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i> Ortega	Climber	OKK388	Invasive alien, Category 1b	-	X	X
	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	Climber	AB129	Invasive alien, Category 1b	-	X	-
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Antidesma venosum</i> E.Mey. ex Tul.	Tree	AB93	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Bridelia micrantha</i> (Hochst.) Baill.	Tree	AB71	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Rivina humilis</i> L.	Shrub	AB24	Invasive alien, Category 1b	X	X	X
Poaceae	<i>Ehrharta calycina</i> Sm.	Graminoid	AB11	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	X
	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	Graminoid	AB149	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Oplismenus hirtellus</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Graminoid	AB89	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Oplismenus undulatifolius</i> (Ard.) Roem. & Schult.	Graminoid	AB90	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Panicum maximum</i> Jacq.	Graminoid	AB59	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Panicum schinzii</i> Hack.	Graminoid	AB60	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Setaria megaphylla</i> (Steud.) T.Durand & Schinz	Graminoid	OKK562	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	X
	<i>Cheilanthes viridis</i> (Forssk.) Sw.	Shrub	AB74	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
Putranjivaceae	<i>Drypetes arguta</i> (Müll.Arg.) Hutch.	Shrub, tree	AB78	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Drypetes gerrardii</i> Hutch.	Tree	OKK65	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-

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	<i>Drypetes natalensis</i> (Harv.) Hutch.	Tree	OKK189	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Ranunculaceae	<i>Knowltonia transvaalensis</i> Szyszyl.	Herb	AB51	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Rhamnaceae	<i>Scutia myrtina</i> (Burm.f.) Kurz	Shrub, climber	OKK68	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Ziziphus mucronata</i> Willd.	Tree	AB44	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Canthium ciliatum</i> (Klotzsch) Kuntze	Tree	OKK293	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Canthium inerme</i> (L.f.) Kuntze	Shrub, tree	AB72	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Catunaregam obovata</i> (Hochst.) A.E.Gonç.	Shrub, tree	AB47	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Conostomium natalense</i> (Hochst.) Bremek.	Shrub	AB112	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
	<i>Lagynias lasiantha</i> (Sond.) Bullock	Shrub, tree	AB85	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Mitriostigma axillare</i> Hochst.	Shrub	OKK481	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Pavetta capensis</i> (Houtt.) Bremek.	Shrub	AB21	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Psychotria capensis</i> (Eckl.) Vatke	Shrub, tree	OKK147	Not Evaluated	X	X	-
	<i>Psydrax obovata</i> (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Bridson	Tree	OKK299	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Richardia brasiliensis</i> Gomes	Herb	AB sn 2	Alien, naturalised	-	X	-
	<i>Rothmannia globosa</i> (Hochst.) Keay	Tree	AB135	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Tricalysia delagoensis</i> Schinz	Shrub, tree	OKK566	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Tricalysia lanceolata</i> (Sond.) Burt Davy	Tree	AB105	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-

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	<i>Vangueria randii</i> S.Moore	Tree	AB68	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
Ruscaceae	<i>Dracaena aletriformis</i> (Haw.) Bos	Shrub	OKK107	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Rutaceae	<i>Oricia bachmannii</i> (Engl.) I.Verd.	Tree	AB91	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Teclea gerrardii</i> I.Verd.	Tree	AB62	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Teclea natalensis</i> (Sond.) Engl.	Shrub, tree	AB63	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Vepris lanceolata</i> (Lam.) G.Don	Tree	OKK373	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Zanthoxylum capense</i> (Thunb.) Harv.	Tree	AB42	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Zanthoxylum davyi</i> (I.Verd.) P.G.Waterman	Tree	OKK301	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Salicaceae	<i>Dovyalis longispina</i> (Harv.) Warb.	Tree	AB09	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Dovyalis rhamnoides</i> (Burch. ex DC.) Burch. & Harv.	Shrub, tree	AB10	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Sapindaceae	<i>Allophylus natalensis</i> (Sond.) De Winter	Shrub, tree	OKK63	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Allophylus africanus</i> P.Beauv.	Shrub, tree	AB45	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Allophylus dregeanus</i> (Sond.) De Winter	Shrub, tree	OKK113	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Atalaya natalensis</i> R.A.Dyer	Shrub, tree	AB97	Indigenous, near threatened	-	X	-
	<i>Deinbollia oblongifolia</i> (E.Mey. ex Arn.) Radlk.	Shrub, tree	OKK200	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
Sapotaceae	<i>Englerophytum natalense</i> (Sond.) T.D.Penn.	Tree	OKK98	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-

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	<i>Mimusops obovata</i> Nees ex Sond.	Tree	OKK287	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
	<i>Mimusops zeyheri</i> Sond.	Tree	AB88	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Vitellariopsis marginata</i> (N.E.Br.) Aubrév.	Tree	AB123	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Manulea parviflora</i> Benth.	Herb	AB53	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax anceps</i> Willd.	Climber	OKK201	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
Solanaceae	<i>Cestrum laevigatum</i> Schltdl.	Tree	AB73	Invasive alien, Category 1b	-	X	-
	<i>Solanum duplosinuatatum</i> Klotzsch	Herb	AB142	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	X
	<i>Solanum incanum</i> L.	Shrub	AB143	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i> Andrews	climber	AB26	Invasive alien, Category 1b	X	X	X
	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i> Scop.	Shrub, tree	OKK333	Invasive alien, Category 1b	-	X	-
Strelitziaceae	<i>Strelitzia nicolai</i> Regel & Körn.	Shrub	AB27	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
Thymelaeaceae	<i>Peddiea africana</i> Harv.	Shrub, tree	AB130	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
Ulmaceae	<i>Celtis africana</i> Burm.f.	Tree	OKK48	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
	<i>Chaetachme aristata</i> Planch.	Shrub, tree	AB17	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	X
Urticaceae	<i>Laportea grossa</i> (Wedd.) Chew	Herb	OKK463	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	-
	<i>Laportea peduncularis</i> (Wedd.) Chew	Herb	AB87	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	X

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	<i>Urera trinervis</i> (Hochst.) Friis & Immelman	Climber	AB67	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	-
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	Shrub	AB86	Invasive alien, Category 1b	X	X	X
Vitaceae	<i>Cissus fragilis</i> E.Mey. ex Kunth	Shrub	AB113	Indigenous, least concern	-	X	X
	<i>Cyphostemma cirrhosum</i> (Thunb.) Desc. ex Wild & R.B.Drumm.	Climber	OKK153	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Cyphostemma hypoleucum</i> (Harv.) Desc. ex Wild & R.B.Drumm.	Shrub	AB147	Indigenous, least concern	-	-	X
	<i>Rhoicissus rhomboidea</i> (E.Mey. ex Harv.) Planch.	Climber	AB sn 4	Indigenous, least concern	X	X	-
	<i>Rhoicissus tomentosa</i> (Lam.) Wild & R.B.Drumm.	Climber	AB23	Indigenous, least concern	X	-	X