



Figure S4. (a) Mean ($\bar{\theta}$) and (b) mean CV ($\overline{CV_{\theta}}$) Sørensen similarity index for comparing species composition between two cluster plots of two different extent of ground area enclosed by a cluster plot for Fushan (open symbols) and Pasoh (filled grey symbols). The three comparisons are: (1) CEXTENT = 1000 m² vs CEXTENT = 2500 m² (□ and ■), (2) CEXTENT = 1000 m² vs CEXTENT = 10000 m² (○ and ●), (3) CEXTENT = 2500 m² vs CEXTENT = 10000 m² (△ and ▲). The comparisons are controlled for PAREA and CLAYOUT. PAREA are 250 (black symbols), 500 (blue symbols), and 1000 m² (green symbols). CLAYOUT are square, rectangle, and triangle. Red solid lines depict empirical 95% confidence intervals.