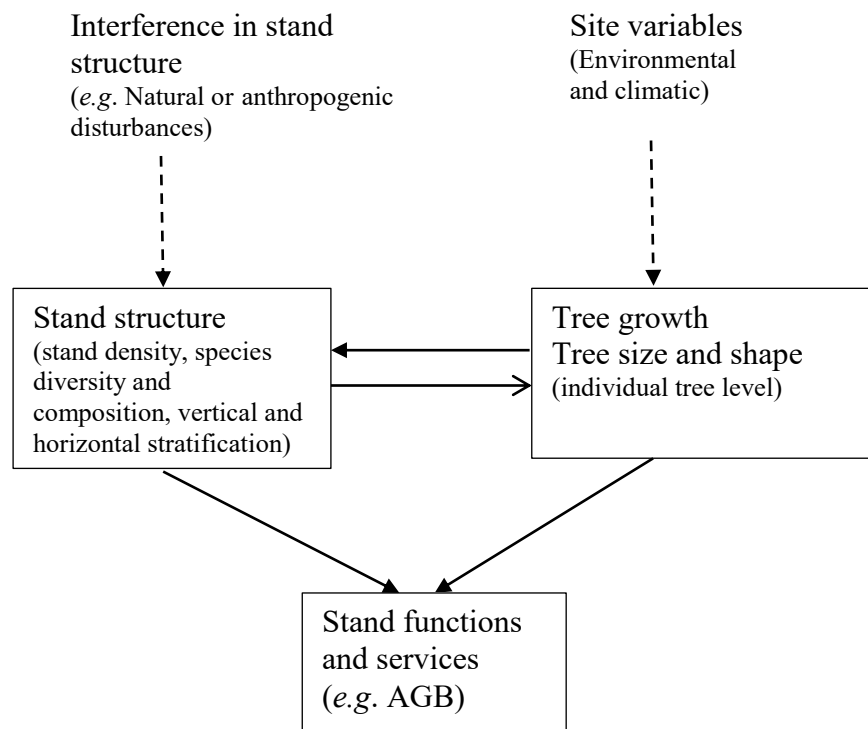




**Figure S1.** A diagram of forest ecosystem mechanism depicting causal relationship between the factors influencing ecosystem functioning (adapted from Pretzsch, 2009). AGB stands for aboveground biomass.