

Table S1. Comparison of purification methods for fresh pigment extracts using the aqueous-acetone extraction method. Average $\pm$ standard deviation of absorptions at the wavelengths used for pigment determination and leaf chlorophyll and carotenoids concentrations for centrifuged and filtered extracts. Results of Anova test ($\alpha < 0.01$)

Pre-treatment	470 nm	663.2 nm	646.8 nm	750 nm	Carotenoids ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	Chl _{a+b} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)
Centrifugation	0.394 $\pm$ 0.137a	0.378 $\pm$ 0.126a	0.151 $\pm$ 0.051a	0.002 $\pm$ 0.002a	16.9 $\pm$ 6.1a	75.2 $\pm$ 25.3a
Filtration	0.376 $\pm$ 0.125a	0.362 $\pm$ 0.116a	0.148 $\pm$ 0.048a	0.006 $\pm$ 0.005b	15.7 $\pm$ 5.4a	72.7 $\pm$ 23.4a

Table S2. Study of extract weight needed to include the absorption readings for pigment quantification into the linear interval 0.300-0.800 using the aqueous-acetone extraction method by leaf age classes. Average $\pm$ standard deviation of fresh weight, fresh weight/volume ratio, and absorption at the wavelengths used for pigment determination and leaf chlorophyll and carotenoids concentrations for two leaf age classes. Extracts from 4 and 5 foliar 5 mm-discs were conducted at the same leaf, while extracts from 3 foliar 5 mm-discs were performed at a different set of leaves. N=12 for each age class and disc number.

	Discs No.	Fresh weight (g)	Ratio fresh weight/volume (mg/mL)	663.2 nm	646.8 nm	470 nm	Chl _{a+b} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	Carotenoids ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)
New	3	0.018 $\pm$ 0.002	2.24 $\pm$ 0.22	0.247 $\pm$ 0.034	0.099 $\pm$ 0.015	0.242 $\pm$ 0.028	49.1 $\pm$ 7.3	10.1 $\pm$ 1.1
sprouted	4	0.024 $\pm$ 0.002	2.99 $\pm$ 0.29	0.300 $\pm$ 0.045	0.117 $\pm$ 0.016	0.267 $\pm$ 0.032	44.1 $\pm$ 6.4	9.1 $\pm$ 1.1
leaves	5	0.030 $\pm$ 0.003	3.73 $\pm$ 0.36	0.378 $\pm$ 0.058	0.147 $\pm$ 0.021	0.334 $\pm$ 0.040	44.4 $\pm$ 6.5	9.1 $\pm$ 1.1
One year	3	0.020 $\pm$ 0.002	2.43 $\pm$ 0.21	0.421 $\pm$ 0.073	0.168 $\pm$ 0.029	0.414 $\pm$ 0.414	83.5 $\pm$ 14.6	20.3 $\pm$ 3.0
leaves	4	0.027 $\pm$ 0.002	3.37 $\pm$ 0.28	0.607 $\pm$ 0.124	0.247 $\pm$ 0.050	0.620 $\pm$ 0.108	91.3 $\pm$ 18.5	21.6 $\pm$ 3.5
	5	0.034 $\pm$ 0.003	4.24 $\pm$ 0.37	0.760 $\pm$ 0.169	0.309 $\pm$ 0.069	0.763 $\pm$ 0.139	91.4 $\pm$ 20.3	21.1 $\pm$ 3.4

Table S3. Average $\pm$ standard deviation and range of pigment concentrations on a dry mass and surface basis with the aqueous acetone method of 228 current and previous year *Quercus ilex* leaves sampled during two vegetative periods.

	Chl_a (mg/g) 65°C	Chl_b (mg/g) 65°C	Chl_{a+b} (mg/g) 65°C	Carotenoids (mg/g) 65°C	Chl_a ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	Chl_b ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	Chl_{a+b} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)	Chl_a/Chl_b	Carotenoids ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)
Average $\pm$ standard deviation	2.3 $\pm$ 0.6	0.7 $\pm$ 0.2	3.0 $\pm$ 0.8	0.7 $\pm$ 0.2	43.5 $\pm$ 18.2	12.5 $\pm$ 5.5	56.0 $\pm$ 23.6	3.5 $\pm$ 0.3	0.7 $\pm$ 0.2
Max-min	1.3–4.2	0.4–1.5	1.7–5.7	0.4–1.3	13.8–88.4	3.8–30.6	17.9–119.0	2.6–4.4	0.4–1.3